1	MR. SHOOK: Well, I think that's something
2	that we can both argue about when the time comes.
3	MR. PRICE: But as far as what Mr.
4	Helgeson stated in his testimony, I agree that he said
5	that he doesn't know when it was placed in the file
6	and he's not making any statements as to whether it
7	was there in '93, '95 or 2003. So as long as it's
8	clear that all he's saying he doesn't know when it was
9	in there, but it's in there now, that's fine by us.
10	JUDGE SIPPEL: All right.
11	MR. SHOOK: I think that would just
12	shortcut things a bit.
13	JUDGE SIPPEL: Well, I'll accept that
14	stipulation, and I think you've been clear enough on
15	the record with this that it doesn't have to be
16	reduced to writing. If you prefer to reduce it to
17	writing that's fine.
18	MR. SHOOK: No, I mean, if we're on the
19	record now that will suffice.
20	JUDGE SIPPEL: Those are some numbers I
21	even wrote down. So that's about as clear as it gets.
22	All right, then, I'm accepting the

1	stipulation, appreciate that very much. Now why don't
2	we take a break? It's almost 4:00 by that clock, why
3	don't we take a break until 4:15. And then we'll keep
4	going as long as you I'm not sure, what do you
5	think in terms of what do you project as far as
6	finishing with the witness?
7	MR. SHOOK: Oh, we'll carry over until
8	tomorrow.
9	JUDGE SIPPEL: All right.
10	MR. DUNCAN: And with that in mind I would
11	hope that we wouldn't go too, too late with this
12	witness. I just don't want him worn out in this
13	process if we can avoid it.
14	JUDGE SIPPEL: Well, ask him how he feels.
15	I would like to go until 6:00.
16	MR. DUNCAN: I think that's probably fine.
17	I guess I was he had expressed some concern about
18	whether he was going beyond that, and I just don't
19	want him to be stressed thin. So if we can talk,
20	6:00-ish is fine.
21	JUDGE SIPPEL: I don't think his concern
22	would have exceeded mine if you wanted to go later

1	than that. We're in recess.
2	(Whereupon, the above-entitled matter went
3	off the record at 3:53 p.m. and resumed at 4:13 p.m.)
4	JUDGE SIPPEL: Mr. Helgeson, I just want
5	to let you know that just before we recessed, Mr.
6	Shook suggested a way of facilitating some of your
7	testify by way of stipulation.
8	Meaning that the parties through counsel
9	have agreed that if you were going to testify to
10	similar information in this Exhibit 44, that you would
11	testify the same way that you have with respect to the
12	two or three examples that we went through.
13	THE WITNESS: Okay.
14	JUDGE SIPPEL: And that, I just wanted to
15	let you know what we were doing in your absence here,
16	and it's a very commendable thing that counsel were
17	able to work that out, because it's going to get
18	everybody home earlier tonight. Okay? Here we go.
19	BY MR. SHOOK:
20	Q Mr. Helgeson, as backdrop to some
21	questions that I'm about to ask, I'm going to just
22	draw your attention to two different program guides.

The first one appears in the summer 1994 portion of the Public File information, and the information that I'm going to read to you, if you wish to look at you may, of course, but what I'm going to read to you is from page 182 of EB Exhibit 44 and that is from the summer 1994 program guide.

Now, on page 182, there are a list of names who are under various headings, one of which is KALW Personnel.

A I want to just -- which one, summer of '94? Okay.

Q I think it's more important that you listen to what I'm saying as opposed to trying to read the document. I mean, not that you can't, it's just that I think it would be easier. Under KALW Personnel, the first name listed is Jerry Jacob, and he's identified as the General Manager.

The second person who's listed is Dave Evans, and he's identified as the Chief Engineer. You're the third person who's listed, and you're identified as the Operations Manager and Subscription

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Coordinator. Then we move down to the heading of KALW 1 2 Volunteers. There are a list of names, the first being 3 Jan Atterbery, then it goes on John Covell, Paul Fey, 4 5 Dan Gunning, Joan Helgeson. I take it that's your wife? 6 That's Mrs. Helgeson, that's my wife. 7 Α Betty de Losada, and then a number of 8 other names concluding with Georgiana Scott. 9 moving on to the next edition of the KALW program 10 guide, this would be for fall 194 - 1994, excuse me. 11 And at EB Exhibit 44, page 195, again 12 there are a list of names. Under KALW Personnel, 13 again as General Manager there's Jerry Jacob, Dave 14 Evans is the Chief Engineer, William Helgeson is the 15 Operations Manager/Subscription Coordinator. 16 17 Then we move down to the bottom, where it has KALW Volunteers, there are a series of names, the 18 first being Kathleen Abbe and then the last name that 19 20 appears in the first row is Susan Hecht. So this is -- this is noted in the fall 1994 edition of KALW 21 22 program guide.

1	Succeeding program guides continue to list
2	Susan Hecht as a volunteer up until, or should I say
3	through, rather, the program guide for the April-May-
4	June of 1997, at which time Jeffrey Ramirez is the
5	General Manager, Dave Evans is still the Chief
6	Engineer, you are the Operations Manager/Subscriptions
7	Coordinator, and then when you look down for KALW
8	Volunteers, Susan Hecht's name still appears.
9	So with that in mind, we had talked a
10	little bit about Susan Hecht before, but I want to ask
11	a series of questions that really focuses on her.
12	First of all, did you know her?
13	A Yes, I knew Susan Hecht.
14	Q Did she work as a volunteer at KALW?
15	A I remember that she volunteered at KALW in
16	the office.
17	Q Approximately for how many years did she
18	so volunteer?
19	A I would say several and from what
20	you've just said it looks like about at least three
21	years, approximately.
22	Q Approximately how often per week would Ms.

1	Hecht come to the station to work as a volunteer?
2	A I don't have any records of how often she
3	came. Once per week would probably be normal.
4	Q Well, this is a bit of an aside, but in
5	order to get your name listed as a volunteer, would
6	there have to be a certain minimum number of times
7	that you appeared in a particular quarter?
8	A No, there was no set number of you had
9	to hit a certain number to get your name in there.
10	These were generally volunteers who at some time
11	during, maybe not even on a less than weekly basis,
12	volunteered at the station.
13	Q But as far as Susan Hecht was concerned,
14	as far as your understanding of her appearing at the
15	station, it was roughly once a week?
16	A I don't recall exactly. It's
17	Q I mean would it be fairer to say once a
18	month?
19	A It could have been it could have been
20	anywhere, like I say I don't recall the specific
21	frequency, how often she would come in. She was a
22	regular volunteer but I couldn't tell you for sure it

1	was a specific I couldn't give you a specific,
2	every Thursday or every other Thursday answer.
3	Q Would there be a day of the week that she
4	typically would come in?
5	A I don't recall a specific day that she
6	came in, other than it was a weekday, because that's
7	generally when I was there. We generally did normal
8	office volunteering on a Monday-through-Friday basis.
9	Q With respect to a volunteer like Susan
10	Hecht, would it be practice for individuals like that
11	simply to show up, or would this be something where
12	you would have a particular need and you would seek
13	out a volunteer and call them into the office?
14	A It could go generally in the case of
15	I knew when volunteers when they were coming in,
16	and so I'd be ready to have some kind of a task for
17	them to do. Now, often with volunteers they didn't
18	have a specific, regular time, some of them and I
19	would as they were leaving once, I'd say, well,
20	when can you come in again?
21	And Dave had a look at their schedule, and
22	from looking at their schedule we might say next

- 1	Thursday or perhaps two weeks from now, or something.
2	It would depend on the volunteer and their particular
3	availability.
4	Q Now, what kind of reliance did you have on
5	volunteers?
6	A We certainly given the smallness of our
7	paid staff, we relied on volunteers. And it was quite
8	common on any given workday that at least one
9	volunteer would be in the office at some point.
10	Q When was your last contact with Susan
11	Hecht?
12	A I could only say years ago. I couldn't
13	give you I don't have a specific date that I last
14	spoke with her or saw her.
15	Q Do you have any understanding as to
16	whether or not she still resides in the Bay Area?
17	A I don't know her whereabouts, whether they
18	are in the Bay Area or somewhere else.
19	Q Do you know what happened with her family
20	situation, particularly her husband?
21	A If I was aware at one point I don't really
22	remember now. She may have said something I don't

Τ ,	recall about her husband.
2	Q Would it be your responsibility to assign
3	volunteers specific tasks when they come in?
4	A Over the years generally I would be the
5	one who would assign tasks, because basically I was
6	the front office administrator in the station. So I
7	was generally the person who would assign tasks to
8	volunteers who had some kind of a who came in and
9	wanted to help the station and gave them some task in
10	the form of telephone calls, making phone calls,
11	answering phones, stuffing envelopes. We do a lot of
12	stuffing of envelopes in public radio. And various
13	other tasks.
14	Q What opinion, if any, did you have as to
15	Ms. Hecht's reliability to perform a task that you
16	assigned?
17	A I looking back, I don't have any
18	particular recollection about her reliability. I
19	don't recall her being an unreliable person.
20	Q Well, let me read to you from your
21	deposition. This is page 231, and it begins at line
22	3. "Question: In terms of her coming to the station
	1

1	to volunteer, would you characterize her as a reliable
2	individual? Answer: As I recall, when I gave her,
3	asked her to do tasks, she would do them reliably."
4	Is there anything from what you responded
5	to the question that I asked that you would change?
6	A No, like I said in my answer, I don't
7	recall her being an unreliable person. So, yes, she
8	would be a reliable person as far as I could recall
9	now.
10	Q What opinion if any did you have with
11	respect to Ms. Hecht's honesty?
12	A I had no reason during the time she was
13	volunteering at KALW to consider her a dishonest
14	person.
15	Q Now, from what we talked about before, I
16	take it there was a time when you became aware that
17	Jeffrey Ramirez had Ms. Hecht do some task in
18	connection with the station's Public File.
19	A Is that a question? Oh, yes, yes, I'm
20	sorry.
21	Q I'll change the inflection of my voice
22	next time.
	I and the second

J)	A Okay.
2	Q I left everybody in suspense here.
3	A Do you want to say I'm sorry so
4	Q No, I think you answered.
5	A Oh, okay.
6	Q Did you ever did there come a time when
7	you became aware that Ms. Hecht produced a document of
8	what she apparently found in the Public File?
9	MR. DUNCAN: Objection, Your Honor.
10	There's no foundation for that, for the
11	characterization he has just given.
12	JUDGE SIPPEL: Sustained. Lay a little
13	foundation.
14	MR. SHOOK: Well, first of all, Your
15	Honor, in the record there is a report.
16	JUDGE SIPPEL: You mean her report.
17	MR. SHOOK: Yes.
18	JUDGE SIPPEL: Yes. Well, you can start
19	with that.
20	BY MR. SHOOK:
21	Q Were you aware that Ms. Hecht ever
22	produced a report with respect to what she may have

1	found in the Public File?
2	MR. DUNCAN: Objection, Your Honor.
3	That's already been asked and he's already answered
4	that question.
5	MR. SHOOK: Well, I mean, you just said I
6	needed to lay a foundation, and that's the foundation
7	question. What's the basis for the objection?
8 İ	JUDGE SIPPEL: Yes, we have answered that
9	question, and you don't know you don't know
10	anything about a listing that she made up or she wrote
11	up, correct?
12	THE WITNESS: Yes.
13	JUDGE SIPPEL: A document that she
14	prepared that relates to the public information file?
15	THE WITNESS: I don't recall seeing a
16	document that she prepared. She never gave it to me
17	that I can recall.
18	BY MR. SHOOK:
19	Q Right. At this point I'm not so much
20	specifically concerned about whether you saw the
21	document as whether you were aware that one had
22	produced.

A I wasn't aware of a document because I
don't have any recollection or recall a document being
prepared by Susan Hecht.
Q So I take it there was never a time when
you had a discussion with Mr. Ramirez about such a
document?
A If Jeff and I spoke if Jeff spoke to me
about a document that's I don't now remember that
conversation.
Q Did you know a person by the name of Dave
Evans?
A Dave Evans, when I came to the station,
was there and he was the Chief Engineer of the
station. So I knew him, yes. Until he died in
several years later from an automobile accident.
Q Was Mr. Evans' death sometime in January
of 1998?
A It was in early '98, and it was in
early 1998, I'm not sure of the date or the month.
Q The automobile accident that he was
involved in, that was in November of 1997?
A It was in the fall, I don't recall the

1 /	exact date, though. Of the accident.
2	Q Over the years that you worked together at
3	KALW, did you have a chance to interact with Mr.
4	Evans?
5	A Yes, occasionally we would work together
6	on some on preparing a in his job as Chief
7	Engineer we didn't have to work together on
8	everything, but periodically there would be some
9	document that needed to be done, or some task, and I
.0	would help him or he would help me, or we'd answer
L1	each other's questions.
L2	Q Yes, my question was more general, but
L3	basically it was characterized as interaction, and it
L4	could be as simple as passing each other in the
L5	whatever might pass for a hallway there, and did you
L6	say hi to each other, or you ignored each other, or
L7	MR. DUNCAN: Objection.
L8	MR. SHOOK: Well, I'm trying to get a
L9	JUDGE SIPPEL: He's right. He's trying to
20	set a foundation. I'm going to allow the question.
21	Go ahead, Mr. Shook.
22	BY MR. SHOOK:

Q Basically, will you just describe for me
what kind of interaction you had with Mr. Evans over
the years?
A We were on a first-name basis. We greeted
each other when we saw each other. Had I felt we
had a pretty good working relationship. I don't know,
we had a good working relationship.
Q What opinion, if any, did you have as to
Mr. Evans' honesty?
A There wasn't anything that I can recall
that what that I would consider him a dishonest
person.
Q Did there ever come a time when you became
aware that Dave Evans had told Jeffrey Ramirez that
the KALW Public File was a mess?
A I don't recall being in that conversation,
or, is that what your question is, or did Dave Evans -
- is the question did, did Dave Evans tell me?
Q Tell you what, let me just repeat the
question.
A All right.
Q Did there ever come a time when you became

1	aware that Dave Evans had told Jeffrey Ramirez that
2	the KALW Public File was a mess?
3	A I don't remember hearing about that
4	conversation, no.
5	Q Did there ever come a time when you became
6	aware that Mr. Evans had told Jeffrey Ramirez that
7	ownership reports had not been placed in the station's
8	Public Inspection File as required?
9	A I'd have to say now that I don't have a
10	recollection of hearing that about that conversation.
11	Q Did there ever come a time when you became
12	aware that Mr. Evans had told Jeffrey Ramirez that
13	quarterly issues reports had not been placed in the
14	station's Public Inspection File as required?
15	A I'm not aware of that conversation between
16	Jeff and Dave Evans.
17	Q Did there come a time when you came to
18	know a person named John Covell?
19	A John Covell, as I recall, was a volunteer
20	at the radio station, and I believe was working on the
21	perhaps the City Visions radio program.
22	Q Approximately when did you come to know
	1

1	Mr. Covell?
2	A As best as I could recall in mid-1990s,
3	ten years or so ago.
4	Q Did you ask Mr. Covell before the filing
5	of the 1997 renewal application, which occurred on
6	August 1, 1997, to provide one or more documents for
7	placement in the KALW Public Inspection File?
8	A Prior to the submission of the license to
9	renew in 1997 is that the date you said?
10	Q Yes.
11	A Prior to that date, I don't recall asking
12	John Covell about any lists of issues.
13	Q Did you ever ask Mr. Covell to provide one
14	or more documents for placement in the KALW Public
15	Inspection File?
16	A Well, I may have, I at this time I
17	don't remember having done so.
18	Q I want to read to you a paragraph from the
19	testimony of John Covell, which is in evidence in this
20	proceeding as EB Exhibit No. 3, and the paragraph that
21	I'm going to read to you is paragraph 5, which appears
22	on pages 1 and 2 of that document.

"In July 1997, at the request of station KALW FM management, I created a 7-page document, the last three pages of which, I later came to learn, appeared as Exhibit O in a Petition to Deny filed at the Federal Communications Commission in November 1997 by a group called Golden Gate Public Radio. That document appears as Attachment 1 hereto. No one instructed me as to how to format the referenced 7-page document, and no one asked me to change it in any way subsequent to my sending it to the station. I have never before been asked by anyone to create such a document."

Having read that to you, does that refresh your recollection at all as to whether you had asked Mr. Covell before the filing of the 1997 renewal application to provide one or more documents for placement in the KALW Public Inspection File?

A Again, I would have to say I don't recall asking John Covell in that period of time. He mentions here KALW management. Certainly this goes beyond me. It doesn't specifically say me. So, I have no recollection of asking him.

1	Q In July of 1997, who, to your
2	understanding, would have constituted KALW FM
3	management?
4	A In that period of time I was the
5	Operations Manager, Jeff Ramirez was the Station
6	Manager. That's what I could recall. Other than
7	that, the paid staff consisted of Dave Evans, the
8	Chief Engineer, and announcers.
9	Q I think you answered my question
10	A Oh, I'm sorry. Well, I mean, as far as I
11	could what I would say my answer to that
12	question would be that management consisted of myself
13	and my supervisor, Jeff Ramirez.
14	Q Now. I want to direct you to pages 5, 6
15	and 7 of EB Exhibit 3. Now, first of all, do you
16	recognize this document?
17	A I believe, in doing some preparation for
18	this case, I believe I've seen that document before,
19	or perhaps even at our deposition last September.
20	Q Other than in preparing for your testimony
21	today and in connection with your deposition last
22	September, do you have any recollection of seeing this

1	document before then?
2	A I don't specifically before that period
3	of time that we're talking about, I don't specifically
4	remember looking at this document.
5	Q Now, if you look at the bottom center of
6	each of the three pages, you'll notice that there is
7	a printed number on each of the three pages, and those
8	numbers go 5, 6, 7?
9	A I see the 5, 6, 7.
10	Q Were you aware that there were pages 1
11	through 4 for this document?
12	MR. DUNCAN: Object. I don't know where
13	you're going, but the Attachment 1 has a number 4 on
14	it, and the next page has a 5 and the next page has a
15	
16	THE WITNESS: Let's see, so was I aware
17	that there was a pages 1, 2, 3, 4?
18	BY MR. SHOOK:
19	Q Yes, sir.
20	A Since I, I really don't recall seeing it
21	for the first time other than when I saw pages 5, 6,
22	7, I don't know when I would have seen pages 1, 2, 3

1	and 4.
2	Q Right. No, I was just wondering whether -
3	- if you noticed that because pages 5, 6 and 7 have
4	those printed numbers at the bottom center of the page
5	that that might have triggered a memory that oh, yes,
6	this was part of a larger document and I actually saw
7	that. And if you don't, you don't.
8	A I would have to say at this time, no. I
9	don't have a recollection of that. Of seeing pages 1,
10	2, 3, 4 of these before.
11	Q Now, we've also spoken briefly about Mr.
12	Farley, and so, approximately when did you come to
13	know Mr. Farley?
14	A Alan Farley has been was working at the
15	radio station when I started there, as a volunteer,
16	back in '86, so I've known him the entire time I've
17	been there.
18	Q Did you ever ask Mr. Farley before the
19	filing of the 1997 renewal application to provide one
20	or more documents for placement in the KALW Public
21	Inspection File?
22	A Prior to the '97 application, I didn't ask

1	Mr. Farley to for any documents regarding that
2	list.
3	Q Did there ever come a time when you asked
4	Mr. Farley to provide one or more documents for
5	placement in the KALW Public Inspection File?
6	A I may have, but I don't recall any
7	specific conversation.
8	Q In terms of your "may have", do you
9	remember whether anything resulted from that?
٥ ا	A Not that I have a specific recollection
1	of.
L2	Q Did there come a time when you came to
.3	know a person by the name of Chuck Finney?
4	A Chuck Finney. Yes. I know Chuck Finney,
.5	and I'm not certain if he was doing the Your Legal
L 6	Rights program when I started there, but it started
L7	shortly after I came, then. It's been on for quite a
18	while. So I've known Chuck Finney for a number of
.9	years.
20	Q So you came to know Chuck Finney in the
21	context of his being involved in a program called Your
22	Legal Rights?

1	A That's right. He's the host and producer
2	of the program.
3	Q You came to know him sometime shortly
4	after you came to the station?
5	A Like I say, I don't recall I have to
6	if his show was on. It may have actually still,
7	already been on when I came to the station, or if it
8	started after it started shortly after, because
9	it's been on KALW for quite a while.
10	Q So your recollection is it's a very long
11	running show.
12	A I would say it is, yes.
13	Q Did you ever ask Mr. Finney before the
14	filing of the 1997 renewal application to provide one
15	or more documents for placement in the KALW Public
16	Inspection File?
17	A Before the 1997 application was due, I
18	don't recall asking Chuck Finney about.
19	Q Did you ever ask Mr. Finney to provide one
20	or more documents for placement in the KALW Public
21	Inspection File?
22	A I don't recall specifically asking Chuck

1	Finney to make that I don't, making that request of
2	Chuck Finney.
3	Q To your knowledge, did Chuck Finney ever
4	provide to the station one or more documents
5	concerning Your Legal Rights program for placement in
6	the station's Public Inspection File?
7	A On a weekly basis, Chuck Finney would
8	provide us program information about each he had a
9	weekly radio he still has a weekly radio show, and
10	he provides us with a piece of paper with program
11	information about topic, guest and so on that
12	particular show.
13	I didn't it's for program information.
14	I don't think it was specifically requested. We never
15	make specifically requests that it be for the public
16	information file, though.
17	Q What would you do with the document that
18	you just described that Mr. Finney gave you?
19	A I had a there are at the station
20	there is there are some binders, and they're tabbed
21	by name of show, an alphabetic list of some some of
22	the shows.